

## Native Plants for Pollinators and Other Beneficial Insects: Hedgerow (422)

Willamette Valley, OR & Puget Sound Valley, WA (MLRA 2)

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Soil Moisture	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
Trees and Shrubs											
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	x			white/red	25	15		Dry to moist soils	9	
Saskatoon serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>		x		white/red	20	15		Dry to moist soils	1?, 2, 9	
Madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>		x		cream	80	20		Dry/draining soils	8,9,10	X
Hairy manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	x			pink	10	5-10		Dry/draining soils	8, 9,10	
Coyote bush	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>			x	white	8	8		Dry to moist soils	4, 9,10	
tall Oregon grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	x			yellow	8	3-5		Dry to moist soils	1, 8,9, 10	X
dwarf/Cascade Oregon grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	x			yellow	2	3		Dry to moist soils	1?, 8,9, 10	
buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i>		x		white	10	10		Dry to moist soils	9,10,11	
deerbrush	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>		x		white/blue	8-10	8		Dry soils	9,11	X
Oregon tea tree	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>		x		cream	15	15		Dry to moist soils	9,11	
Blue blossom	<i>Ceanothus thrysiflorus</i>		x		blue	10	10		Dry to moist soils	8,9,10,11	X
tobacco brush	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>		x		cream	10	10		Dry to moist soils	9,10,11	
red osier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea var. occidentalis</i>		x		cream	10	10	Y	Moist to wet soils	1, 6,8,9	
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>		x	x	cream	12	10		Dry to moist soils	2,9	X
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>		x		yellow	10	5-10	Y	Moist to wet soils	1?, 3, 8,9	
Western crabapple	<i>Malus fusca</i>		x		white	25	15		Moist to wet soils	1?, 2,8,9	

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Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Soil Moisture	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
Lewis' mock orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>		x		white	10	10	Y	Dry to moist soils	9	
Pacific ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>		x		white	12	5-10	Y	Moist to wet soils	2, 9	
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>		x		white	25	15		Dry to moist soils	1?, 2, 3,8,9	
choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		x		white	20	15		Dry to moist soils	1, 2, 3,8,9	
cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	x			cream/green	30	15		Dry to moist soils	1?,9	X
red flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	x			red	12	6		Dry to moist soils	1?, 8,9	X
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>		x		pink	5	4		Dry to moist soils	1?,2, 6,8,9	
Nutka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>		x		pink	6-8	3-5		Dry to moist soils	1?,2, 6,9	
Northwest sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua var. sessillifolia</i>	x			yellow/green	10	10	Y	Riparian	4,9	X
Hooker's willow	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	x			yellow/green	30	20	Y	Dry to wet soils	4,9	X
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	x			yellow/green	35-60	20	Y	Moist to wet soils	4,9	X
Sitka willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	x			yellow/green	25	20	Y	Moist to wet soils	4,9	X
blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus mexicana subsp. cerulea</i>		x	x	cream	20	15		Dry to moist soils	1?, 3,5,9	X
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. arborescens</i>		x		cream	15	10		Moist to wet soils	1?, 3, 5,8,9	X
Douglas spirea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>		x	x	magenta	6	3	Y	Moist to wet soils	2, 6,9	X
snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>		x		pink	3	3	Y	Dry to moist soils	1, 6, 8,9	X
Evergreen huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	x			pink	5	5		Dry to moist soils	1?,8,9,10,12	X

**Willamette Valley, OR & Puget Sound Valley, WA (MLRA 2)**

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Soil Moisture	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
Oregon viburnum	<i>Viburnum ellipticum</i>		x		cream	20	10		Dry to moist soils	9	
<b>Perennial Herbaceous Wildflowers - can be used in second and/or third row of hedgerow</b>											
western yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium var. occidentalis</i>		x		white	3	2		Dry to moist soils		
red columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>		x		red	3	3		Dry to moist soils	8	X
Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos urva-ursi</i>	x			pink	1	3		Dry to moist soils	8,9,10	
narrowleaf milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>			x	pink	4	3		Dry to moist wet	3, 6, 7,8	X
showy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>			x	pink	5	3		Dry to wet soils	3, 6, 7,8	X
fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>		x	x	magenta	6	3		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X
farewell to spring	<i>Clarkia amoena</i>		x	x	pink	3	seed		Dry to moist soils		X
Oregon sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>		x		yellow	2.5	3		Dry to moist soils		
Big-leaf lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>		x		purple	3	4		Dry to moist soils	3, 6, 7,8,9,11	X
river lupine	<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>		x		purple	3.5	5		Dry to moist soils	8,9,11	X
sharpleaf penstemon	<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>		x		purple	2	2		Dry to moist soils	8,9	
lance selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata</i>		x		purple	1.5	2		Dry to moist soils		X
meadow checkermallow	<i>Sidalcea campestris</i>		x		pink	4	3		Dry to moist soils	9	X
Rose checkermallow	<i>Sidalcea malviflora ssp. virgata</i>	x			pink	3	3		Dry to moist soils		X
West Coast goldenrod	<i>Solidago elongata</i>		x	x	yellow	3	4		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X

**Willamette Valley, OR & Puget Sound Valley, WA (MLRA 2)**

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Soil Moisture	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
Douglas aster	<i>Symphotrichum subspicatum</i>		x	x	lavendar	3.5	4		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X

Adapted from tables in Technical Note 13: Plants for Pollinators in Oregon (Pendergrass et al., 2008), with additional data from Plant Guides and Plant Characteristics on the PLANTS Database ([www.plants.usda.gov](http://www.plants.usda.gov)). These trees and shrubs may be pruned to keep to a desired size within the planting area. Any of the herbaceous plants indicated for Wildlife Habitat Planting Practice (420) - for Pollinator purpose can be used for this practice in second and/or third rows of the hedgerow. Other plants not found on this list may be suitable for your project. Plant selections in this table are based on the assumption that planting will be grown in an open area with ample sunlight and good drainage. If there are other site conditions (e.g. shade, wetland), a specialized plant list would be needed. All-star plants establish well and provide good nectar and/or pollen for pollinators.

**Notes:** 1/ Known host of Spotted Wing Drosophila -? indicates possibility/fleshy fruits; 2/ Rosaceae family plants may harbor diseases of apples, pears, or other orchard crops; 3/ Poisonous to livestock--avoid planting near pasture edges; 4/ dioecious - male and female flowers on different plants (male plants have more benefit for pollinators); 5/ Pithy stems good for wood-nesting bees; 6/ Can expand from root-growth (rhizomes); 7/ Monarch butterfly host plant; 8/ attracts humming birds; 9/ attracts other birds; 10/ evergreen plants; 11/ fixes nitrogen; 12/ Heath family plants may harbor diseases of blueberries.

**Native Plants for Pollinators and Other Beneficial Insects: Hedgerow (422)**  
**Siskiyou-Trinity Area, Southwestern OR & Northern CA (MLRA 5)**

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Precip. Min. (in)	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late								
<b>Trees and Shrubs</b>												
Saskatoon serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>		x		white	20	15		Dry to moist soils	?	1?, 2, 9	
Madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>		x		cream	80	20		Dry/draining soils	?	8,9,10	X
Hairy manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	x			pink	10	5-10		Dry/draining soils	?	8, 9,10	
Coyote bush	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>			x	white	8	8		Dry to moist soils		4, 9,10	
tall Oregon grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	x			yellow	8	5		Dry to moist soils	20	1, 8,9, 10	X
dwarf/Cascade Oregon grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	x			yellow	2	3		Dry to moist soils	?	1?, 8,9, 10	
creeping Oregon grape	<i>Berberis repens</i>	x	x		yellow	2	3-5		Dry to moist soils	15	1?, 8,9, 10	X
common buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i>		x		white	10	10		Dry to moist soils; draining	6	9,10,11	
deerbrush	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>		x		white/blue	13	8		Dry soils	16	9,11	X
Mahala mat	<i>Ceanothus prostratus</i>		x		blue	2	4		Dry to moist soils		9,11	X
Oregon tea tree	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>		x		cream	15	15		Dry to moist soils		9,11	X
Blue blossom	<i>Ceanothus thrysiflorus</i>		x		blue	10	10		Dry to moist soils	?	8,9,10,11	X
tobacco brush, snowbrush	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>		x		cream	15?	10		Dry to moist soils		9,10,11	
red osier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea var. occidentalis</i>		x		cream	10	10	Y	Moist to wet soils	24	1, 6,8,9	
yellow rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>			x	yellow	3	3		Dry soils		9	X
gray (or rubber) rabbitbrush	<i>Ericameria (Chrysothamnus) nauseosa var. speciosa</i>			x	yellow	3	3		Dry soils	8	9	X

Siskiyou-Trinity Area, Southwestern OR & Northern CA (MLRA 5)

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Precip. Min. (in)	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late								
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>		x	x	cream	12	10		Dry to moist soils	9	2,9	X
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>		x		yellow	10	5-10	Y	Moist to wet soils	14	1?, 3, 8,9	X
Lewis' mock orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>		x		white	10	10	Y	Dry to moist soils	15	9	
Pacific ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>		x		white	12	5-10	Y	Moist to wet soils	20	2, 9	
choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		x		white	20	15		Dry to moist soils	?	1, 2, 3,8,9	
antelope bitterbrush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	x			yellow	6	6		Dry soils	12	2, 9,10	
California coffeeberry	<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	x	x		cream/green	3	4		Dry to moist soils	15	1?,9, 10	X
cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	x			cream/green	30	15		Dry to moist soils		1?,9	X
western azalea	<i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>			x	white	8	8		Moist to wet soils		3	
wax currant	<i>Ribes cereum</i>	x			pink	4	4		Dry to moist soils		1?, 8,9	
red flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	x			red/pink	12	6		Dry to moist soils	14	1?, 8,9	X
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>		x		pink	5	4		Dry to moist soils	?	1?,2, 6,8,9	
woods rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>		x		pink	6-8	3-5		Dry to moist soils	12	1?,2, 6,9	
narrowleaf or Coyote willow	<i>Salix exigua var. hindsiana</i>	x			yellow/green	10	10	Y	Riparian	20	4,9	X
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	x			yellow/green	35-60	20	Y	Moist to wet soils	11	4,9	X
Sitka willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	x			yellow/green	25	20	Y	Moist to wet soils		4,9	X
blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus mexicana subsp. cerulea</i>		x	x	cream	20	15		Dry to moist soils	?	1?, 5,9	X
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. arborescens</i>	x	x		cream	15	10		Moist to wet soils	?	1?, 5,8,9	
Douglas spirea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>		x	x	magenta	6	3	Y	Moist to wet soils	16	2, 6,9	X

Siskiyou-Trinity Area, Southwestern OR & Northern CA (MLRA 5)

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Precip. Min. (in)	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late								
snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>		x		pink	3	3	Y	Dry to moist soils	12	1, 6, 8,9	X
Oregon viburnum	<i>Viburnum ellipticum</i>		x		cream	25	15		Dry to moist soils	20	9	

Perennial Herbaceous Wildflowers - can be used in second and/or third row of hedgerow

western yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium var. occidentalis</i>		x		white	3	2		Dry to moist soils	8		
nettleleaf giant hyssop	<i>Agastache urticifolia</i>		x	x	purple	4	2		Moist to wet soils	18		X
narrowleaf milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>		x		pink	4	3		Dry to moist soils	10	3, 6, 7,8	X
showy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>		x	x	pink	5	3		Dry to moist soils	16	3, 6, 7,8	X
fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>		x	x	magenta	6	3		Dry to moist soils		6,8,9	X
arrowleaf buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>		x		cream	2.5	1-2		Dry to moist soils	9	9	
sulphur buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>		x	x	yellow	1.5	2		Dry to moist soils	8	9	
blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>		x	x	red/yellow	2	2		Dry to moist soils	16		
sharpleaf penstemon	<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>		x		purple	2	2		Dry to moist soils	12	8,9	
silverleaf phacelia	<i>Phacelia hastata</i>		x		cream	2	2		Dry to moist soils	10		
Rose checkermallow	<i>Sidalcea malviflora ssp. asprella and virgata</i>	x			pink	3	3		Dry to moist soils	?		X
West Coast goldenrod	<i>Solidago elongata</i>		x	x	yellow	3	4		Dry to moist soils		6,8,9	
Douglas aster	<i>Symphotrichum subspicatum</i>		x	x	lavendar	3.5	4		Dry to moist soils		6,8,9	X

**Siskiyou-Trinity Area, Southwestern OR & Northern CA (MLRA 5)**

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Precip. Min. (in)	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late								

Adapted from tables in Technical Note 13: Plants for Pollinators in Oregon (Pendergrass et al., 2008), with additional data from Plant Guides and Plant Characteristics on the PLANTS Database ([www.plants.usda.gov](http://www.plants.usda.gov)). These trees and shrubs may be pruned to keep to a desired size within the planting area. Any of the herbaceous plants indicated for Wildlife Habitat Planting Practice (420) - for Pollinator purpose, can be used for this practice in second and/or third rows of the hedgerow. Other plants not found on this list may be suitable for your project. Plant selections in this table are based on the assumption that planting will be grown in an open area with ample sunlight and good drainage. If there are other site conditions (e.g. shade, wetland), a specialized plant list would be need. All-star plants establish well and provide good nectar and/or pollen for pollinators.

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## Native Plants for Pollinators and Other Beneficial Insects: Hedgerow (422)

Coast and Coast Range, OR & WA (MLRAs 1 & 4)

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
<b>Trees and Shrubs</b>											
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	x			white/red	25	15		Dry to moist soils	9	
Saskatoon serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>		x		white	20	15		Dry to moist soils	1?, 2, 9	
Hairy manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	x			pink	10	5-10		Dry/draining soils	8, 9,10	
Coyote bush	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>			x	white	8	8		Dry to moist soils	4, 9,10	
tall Oregon grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	x			yellow	8	5		Dry to moist soils	1, 8,9, 10	X
dwarf/Cascade Oregon grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	x			yellow	2	3		Dry to moist soils	1?, 8,9, 10	
Oregon tea tree	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>		x		cream	10	8		Dry to moist soils	9,11	
Blue blossom	<i>Ceanothus thrysiflorus</i>		x		blue	10	10		Dry to moist soils	8,9,10,11	X
red osier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea var. occidentalis</i>		x		cream	10	10	Y	Moist to wet soils	1, 6, 8,9	
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	x			pink	5	5		Dry to moist soils	1?,8,9,10	
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>		x	x	cream	12	10		Dry to moist soils	2,9	X
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>		x		yellow	10	5-10	Y	Moist to wet soils	1?, 3, 8,9	X
Western crabapple	<i>Malus fusca</i>		x		white	25	15		Moist to wet soils	1?, 2,8,9	
Lewis' mock orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>		x		white	10	10	Y	Dry to moist soils	9	
Pacific ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>		x		white	12	5-10	Y	Moist to wet soils	2,9	
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>		x		white	25	15		Dry to moist soils	1?, 2, 3,8,9	
choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		x		white	20	15		Dry to moist soils	1, 2, 3,8,9	
casacara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>		x		cream/green	30	15		Dry to moist soils	1?,9	X
western Labrador tea	<i>Rhododendron (Ledum) columbianum</i>		x	x	white	5	5		Dry to wet soils	3, 8, 10	
red flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	x			cream	12	6		Dry to moist soils	1?, 8,9	X
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>		x		pink	5	4		Dry to moist soils	1?,2, 6,8,9	
Nutka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>		x		pink	6-8	3-5		Dry to moist soils	1?,2, 6,9	

Coast and Coast Range, OR & WA (MLRAs 1 & 4)

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>		x		white	6	6		Dry to moist soils	1?,2,6,8,9,	
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	x			magenta	8	8		Dry to moist soils	1?,2,6,8,9,	
Hooker's willow	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	x			yellow/green	30	20	Y	Dry to wet soils	4,9	X
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	x			yellow/green	35-60	20	Y	Moist to wet soils	4,9	X
Sitka willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	x			yellow/green	25	20	Y	Moist to wet soils	4,9	X
blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus mexicana subsp. cerulea</i>		x	x	cream	20	15		Dry to moist soils	1?, 5,9	
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. arborescens</i>		x		cream	15	10		Moist to wet soils	1?, 5,8,9	
Douglas spirea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>		x	x	magenta	6	3	Y	Moist to wet soils	2, 6,9	X
snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>		x		pink	3	3	Y	Dry to moist soils	1, 6, 8,9	
Evergreen huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	x			pink	5	5		Dry to moist soils	1?,8,9,10,12	X
<b>Perennial Herbaceous Wildflowers - can be used in second and/or third row of hedgerow</b>											
western yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium var. occidentalis</i>		x		white	3	2		Dry to moist soils		
red columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>		x		red	3	3		Dry to moist soils	8	x
Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos urva-ursi</i>	x			pink	1.5	3		Dry to moist soils	8,9,10	X
narrowleaf milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>		x		pink	4	3		Dry to moist soils	3, 6, 7,8	X
showy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>		x	x	pink	5	3		Dry to moist soils	3, 6, 7,8	X
fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>		x	x	magenta	6	3		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X
beach fleabane	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>		x		lavendar	1	2		Dry to moist soils		
arrowleaf buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>		x		cream	2.5	1-2		Dry to moist soils		
sulphur buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>		?	x	yellow	1.5	2		Dry to moist soils		X
large-leaved lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphylus</i>		x		purple	3.5	4		Dry to moist soils	3,6,7,8,9,11	X
sharpleaf penstemon	<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>		x		purple	2	2		Dry to moist soils	8,9	
silverleaf phacelia	<i>Phacelia hastata</i>		x		cream	2	2		Dry to moist soils		
hairy stemmed checkermallow	<i>Sidalcea hirtipes</i>		x		pink	3	3		Dry to moist soils		
west coast goldenrod	<i>Solidago elongata</i>			x	yellow	3	3		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X
Coast or Dune goldenrod	<i>Solidago simplex var. spathulata</i>			x	yellow	3.5	3		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X

**Coast and Coast Range, OR & WA (MLRAs 1 & 4)**

Common Name	Species	Bloom Period			Bloom Color	Mature Height (ft)	Plant Spacing (ft)	Roots from Cuttings	Habitat	Notes	"All Stars"
		Early	Mid	Late							
Douglas aster	<i>Symphotrichum subspicatum</i>		x	x	lavendar	3.5	4		Dry to moist soils	6,8,9	X

Adapted from tables in *Technical Note 13: Plants for Pollinators in Oregon* (Pendergrass et al., 2008), with additional data from Plant Guides and Plant Characteristics on the PLANTS Database ([www.plants.usda.gov](http://www.plants.usda.gov)). These trees and shrubs may be pruned to keep to a desired size within the planting area. Any of the herbaceous plants indicated for Wildlife Habitat Planting Practice (420) - for Pollinator purpose can be used for this practice in second and/or third rows of the hedgerow. Other plants not found on this list may be suitable for your project. Plant selections in this table are based on the assumption that planting will be grown in an open area with ample sunlight and good drainage. If there are other site conditions (e.g. shade, wetland), a specialized plant list would be needed. All-star plants establish well and provide good nectar and/or pollen for pollinators.

**Notes:** 1/ Known host of Spotted Wing Drosophila -? indicates possibility/fleshy fruits; 2/ Rose family plants may harbor diseases of apples, pears, or other orchard crops; 3/ Poisonous to livestock--avoid planting near pasture edges; 4/ dioecious - male and female flowers on different plants (male plants have more benefit for pollinators); 5/ Pithy stems good for wood-nesting bees; 6/ Can expand from root-growth (rhizomes); 7/ Monarch butterfly host plant; 8/ attracts humming birds; 9/ attracts other birds; 10/ evergreen plants; 11/ fixes nitrogen; 12/ Heath family plants may harbor diseases of blueberries.